

# SOVEREIGN-28 EXECUTIVE GOVERNANCE NARRATIVE

## Independent Telemetry Observation & Control Posture Evaluation

### 0.1 DATA CUSTODY & BUSINESS CONTEXT

- **METHODOLOGY:** Observational Metadata Handshake. Zero write-access.
- **INDUSTRY BENCHMARK:** Aligned with Foundational Technical Review (FTR) & SOC2.
- **SCOPE:** (EC2, EBS, RDS, ECR, ECS, KMS, SecretMgr, Lambda, WAF, Config, Trail, SG)

### 2.0 EXECUTIVE FORENSIC INTERPRETATION:

This artifact represents a deterministic validation of the target AWS Organization's compliance with FTR and SOC2 standards. The multi-regional sweep identified material 'Fiscal Drift' where abandoned digital assets consume capital with zero organizational utility. Critically, the absence of active CloudTrail anchors and Configuration Recorders creates a 'Forensic Blindspot'. Remediating these vectors immediately optimizes cloud cost efficiency and establishes a cryptographically verifiable security posture.

### CONTROL EVALUATION POSTURE (TAXONOMY BREAKDOWN):

- **Total Telemetry Observations:** 79 records evaluated across 17 commercial regions.
- **Class A (Directly Verified Configurations):** 0 confirmed resource variances.
- **Class B (Control & Coverage Review):** 79 contextual perimeter observations.
- **Class C (Evidence Unverified / Bounded):** 0 restricted scope indicators.
- **Annualized Cloud Cost Recovery Potential:** \$3,043.20 annualized projected savings.

### ANNUALIZED CLOUD COST RECOVERY POTENTIAL

**\$3,043.20** USD / Annualized Basis

SOVEREIGN-28 APEX OMNI ARTIFACT CUSTODY

Cryptographic Evidence Envelope & Forensic Control Coverage

|                                        |                                                                                                      |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ARTIFACT CLASSIFICATION                | CONFIDENTIAL - Institutional Governance Audit Record                                                 |
| ARTIFACT ID                            | SO28-20260808-140037-3C2A8926                                                                        |
| SCAN EXECUTION ID                      | SCAN-20260808-135950-914                                                                             |
| AWS ACCOUNT ID                         | 563336977148                                                                                         |
| ASSUMED ROLE ARN                       | arn:aws:sts::563336977148:assumed-role/Sovereign-28-Audit-Role/Sovereign28Audit-1786197590           |
| IDENTITY STATUS                        | VERIFIED — AWS STS GetCallerIdentity                                                                 |
| DISCOVERY METHOD                       | AWS STS GetCallerIdentity                                                                            |
| RECORD A: EVIDENCE ENVELOPE<br>SHA-384 | 3C2A8926F9ED6760CF10D1D4C33F71D03CF2F8D7E6AC2692<br>D36066F34DB97267F59BB84DA55DC2A50E58B78157FE79A4 |
| RECORD B: ARTIFACT MANIFEST<br>SHA-384 | A297BE0FC49CDE838E01DDD4C2EA395F69C6E4550313F3BA<br>E80FFAAAD7A5A1E958EF7E374FD009556C43FBFD68D2F7E0 |
| EVIDENCE CAPTURED                      | 2026-08-08T14:00:29.369934+00:00                                                                     |
| ARTIFACT RENDERED                      | 2026-08-08T14:00:37.136318+00:00   DUAL SEALED                                                       |

- Field Institutional Forensic Audit Definition & Business Logic Coverage:
- **F1-F4 COMPUTE CORE:** EC2 Zombie drift, Lambda hygiene, and ECS Cluster maturity.
  - **F5-F8 STORAGE VAULT:** EBS unattached leakage and ECR image storage tax.
  - **F9-F12 DATABASE LAYER:** RDS Stopped instances and S3 Exposure risk.
  - **F13-F16 VAULT & SECRET:** KMS Key Rotation and SecretMgr Credential Tax.
  - **F17-F20 NETWORK PATH:** Idle EIP namespace waste and Transit Gateway drift.
  - **F21-F24 IDENTITY & EDGE:** IAM MFA identity drift and WAF-less ALB exposure.
  - **F25-F28 AUDIT & CERT:** Config Recorder, CloudTrail Anchor, and SHA-384 Seal.

3.0 VERIFIED GOVERNANCE SIGNALS & REMEDIATION PLAN

EXECUTIVE AUDIT RESUME & ITEMIZED CLOUD COST RECOVERY BREAKDOWN:

• Total Quantified Annualized Recovery: **\$3,043.20 USD / yr**

• Total Verified Control Observations: 79 vectors isolated across 17 regions.

Service-Level Cost Leakage & Provenance:

• EBS Service: **\$3,043.20 USD/yr** across 14 finding(s). *Calculation Provenance: Orphaned block storage volumes incurring continuous monthly charges without compute attachment.*

• KMS Service: 4 security/compliance control variance(s) isolated (0 direct financial waste).

• WAF Service: 17 security/compliance control variance(s) isolated (0 direct financial waste).

• CONFIG Service: 17 security/compliance control variance(s) isolated (0 direct financial waste).

• CLOUDTRAIL Service: 17 security/compliance control variance(s) isolated (0 direct financial waste).

• SECURITYGROUPS Service: 4 security/compliance control variance(s) isolated (0 direct financial waste).

• RDS Service: 6 security/compliance control variance(s) isolated (0 direct financial waste).

• Remediation Priority:

Execute recommended CLI mitigations immediately to eliminate idle asset bleeding and satisfy SOC2 / FTR baselines.

| VECTOR #1   F5 — Governance Control Observation |                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                                          | ap-northeast-1                                                                       |
| SERVICE                                         | EBS                                                                                  |
| RESOURCE ID                                     | vol-02d1539fb8f380bfe                                                                |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY                             | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                     |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION                             | F5                                                                                   |
| EVIDENCE                                        | Unattached EBS Volume vol-02d1539fb8f380bfe (500 GB gp2) isolated in ap-northeast-1. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT                      | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                     |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION                          | aws ebs describe-resources --region ap-northeast-1                                   |

| VECTOR #2   F5 — Governance Control Observation |                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                                          | ap-northeast-1                                                                     |
| SERVICE                                         | EBS                                                                                |
| RESOURCE ID                                     | vol-0800852926424f11d                                                              |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY                             | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                   |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION                             | F5                                                                                 |
| EVIDENCE                                        | Unattached EBS Volume vol-0800852926424f11d (5 GB gp2) isolated in ap-northeast-1. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT                      | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                   |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION                          | aws ebs describe-resources --region ap-northeast-1                                 |

| VECTOR #3   F5 — Governance Control Observation |                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                                          | ap-northeast-1                                                                       |
| SERVICE                                         | EBS                                                                                  |
| RESOURCE ID                                     | vol-07a67a5e2a7d53940                                                                |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY                             | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                     |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION                             | F5                                                                                   |
| EVIDENCE                                        | Unattached EBS Volume vol-07a67a5e2a7d53940 (200 GB io1) isolated in ap-northeast-1. |

DUAL SHA-384 CRYPTOGRAPHICALLY SEALED EVIDENCE RECORD

CONFIDENTIAL - AUDIT TRAIL NODE

Page 3 | VERIFIED NODE

|                                   |                                                                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws ebs describe-resources --region ap-northeast-1</code>  |

**VECTOR #4 | F13 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                                                                |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | ap-northeast-1                                                                                                 |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | KMS                                                                                                            |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | fd79404c-074c-4045-93b6-6d182fb4d905                                                                           |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                                               |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | KMS Customer Managed Key fd79404c-074c-4045-93b6-6d182fb4d905 has automatic rotation disabled.                 |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | KMS Customer Managed Key fd79404c-074c-4045-93b6-6d182fb4d905 has automatic rotation disabled.                 |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Stale cryptographic keys increase blast radius exposure if compromise occurs over extended operational cycles. |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws kms enable-key-rotation --key-id fd79404c-074c-4045-93b6-6d182fb4d905 --region ap-northeast-1</code> |

**VECTOR #5 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | ap-northeast-1                                                                                                                         |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | WAF                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | WAF-SCOPE-ap-northeast-1                                                                                                               |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                                          |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-1.                                                                                   |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-1.                                                                                   |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.                |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region ap-northeast-1</code> |

**VECTOR #6 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | ap-northeast-1                                                     |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | Config                                                             |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-northeast-1                                     |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                   |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-1.       |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-1.       |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.   |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region ap-northeast-1</code> |

**VECTOR #7 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                |                                                          |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                  | ap-northeast-1                                           |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                 | CloudTrail                                               |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>             | CLOUDTRAIL-ap-northeast-1                                |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>     | HIGH (Class B)                                           |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b> | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-1. |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-1. |

|                                   |                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                                           |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-northeast-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-northeast-1</code> |

**VECTOR #8 | F21 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | ap-northeast-1                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | SecurityGroups                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | sg-0efb8fb625eb7dd0d                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | CRITICAL (Class B)                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0efb8fb625eb7dd0d) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.                                             |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0efb8fb625eb7dd0d) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.                                             |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.                                     |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws ec2 revoke-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-0efb8fb625eb7dd0d --protocol tcp --port 22 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0 --region ap-northeast-1</code> |

**VECTOR #9 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | ap-northeast-2                                                                                                                         |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | WAF                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | WAF-SCOPE-ap-northeast-2                                                                                                               |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                                          |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-2.                                                                                   |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-2.                                                                                   |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.                |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region ap-northeast-2</code> |

**VECTOR #10 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | ap-northeast-2                                                     |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | Config                                                             |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-northeast-2                                     |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                   |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-2.       |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-2.       |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.   |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region ap-northeast-2</code> |

**VECTOR #11 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                |                                                          |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                  | ap-northeast-2                                           |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                 | CloudTrail                                               |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>             | CLOUDTRAIL-ap-northeast-2                                |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>     | HIGH (Class B)                                           |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b> | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-2. |

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-2.                                                                                                                 |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                                           |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-northeast-2 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-northeast-2</code> |

**VECTOR #12 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ap-northeast-3                                                                                                                         |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                                    |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-ap-northeast-3                                                                                                               |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                                          |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-3.                                                                                   |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-3.                                                                                   |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.                |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region ap-northeast-3</code> |

**VECTOR #13 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ap-northeast-3                                                     |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                             |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-northeast-3                                     |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                   |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-3.       |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-3.       |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.   |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region ap-northeast-3</code> |

**VECTOR #14 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ap-northeast-3                                                                                                                                                           |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                                               |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-ap-northeast-3                                                                                                                                                |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                                           |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-3.                                                                                                                 |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-3.                                                                                                                 |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                                           |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-northeast-3 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-northeast-3</code> |

**VECTOR #15 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                     |                      |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| REGION              | ap-south-1           |
| SERVICE             | WAF                  |
| RESOURCE ID         | WAF-SCOPE-ap-south-1 |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY | LOW (Class B)        |

|                            |                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-south-1.                                                                                   |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-south-1.                                                                                   |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.            |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region ap-south-1</code> |

**VECTOR #16 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ap-south-1                                                       |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-south-1                                       |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-south-1.         |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-south-1.         |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region ap-south-1</code>   |

**VECTOR #17 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ap-south-1                                                                                                                                                       |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                                       |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-ap-south-1                                                                                                                                            |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                                   |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-south-1.                                                                                                             |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-south-1.                                                                                                             |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                                   |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-south-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-south-1</code> |

**VECTOR #18 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ap-southeast-1                                                                                                                         |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                                    |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-ap-southeast-1                                                                                                               |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                                          |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-southeast-1.                                                                                   |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-southeast-1.                                                                                   |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.                |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region ap-southeast-1</code> |

**VECTOR #19 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|             |                                |
|-------------|--------------------------------|
| REGION      | ap-southeast-1                 |
| SERVICE     | Config                         |
| RESOURCE ID | CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-southeast-1 |

|                            |                                                                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                   |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-southeast-1.       |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-southeast-1.       |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.   |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region ap-southeast-1</code> |

**VECTOR #20 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ap-southeast-1                                                                                                                                                           |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                                               |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-ap-southeast-1                                                                                                                                                |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                                           |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-southeast-1.                                                                                                                 |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-southeast-1.                                                                                                                 |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                                           |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-southeast-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-southeast-1</code> |

**VECTOR #21 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ap-southeast-2                                                                                                                         |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                                    |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-ap-southeast-2                                                                                                               |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                                          |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-southeast-2.                                                                                   |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-southeast-2.                                                                                   |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.                |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region ap-southeast-2</code> |

**VECTOR #22 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ap-southeast-2                                                     |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                             |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-southeast-2                                     |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                   |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-southeast-2.       |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-southeast-2.       |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.   |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region ap-southeast-2</code> |

**VECTOR #23 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|         |                |
|---------|----------------|
| REGION  | ap-southeast-2 |
| SERVICE | CloudTrail     |



|                            |                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-ap-southeast-2                                                                                                                                   |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                              |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-southeast-2.                                                                                                    |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-southeast-2.                                                                                                    |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                              |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-southeast-2 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-southeast-2 |

**VECTOR #24 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ca-central-1                                                                                                            |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-ca-central-1                                                                                                  |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                           |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ca-central-1.                                                                      |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ca-central-1.                                                                      |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region ca-central-1             |

**VECTOR #25 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ca-central-1                                                     |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-ca-central-1                                     |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ca-central-1.       |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ca-central-1.       |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws config describe-resources --region ca-central-1              |

**VECTOR #26 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | ca-central-1                                                                                                                                            |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                              |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-ca-central-1                                                                                                                                 |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                          |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ca-central-1.                                                                                                  |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region ca-central-1.                                                                                                  |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                          |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ca-central-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ca-central-1 |

**VECTOR #27 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|        |            |
|--------|------------|
| REGION | eu-north-1 |
|--------|------------|

|                            |                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                                |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-eu-north-1                                                                                                               |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                                      |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-north-1.                                                                                   |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-north-1.                                                                                   |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.            |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region eu-north-1</code> |

**VECTOR #28 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-north-1                                                       |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-eu-north-1                                       |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-north-1.         |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-north-1.         |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region eu-north-1</code>   |

**VECTOR #29 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-north-1                                                                                                                                                       |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                                       |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-eu-north-1                                                                                                                                            |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                                   |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-north-1.                                                                                                             |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-north-1.                                                                                                             |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                                   |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-eu-north-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region eu-north-1</code> |

**VECTOR #30 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                    |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-central-1                                                                       |
| SERVICE                    | EBS                                                                                |
| RESOURCE ID                | vol-008f494ecb303be26                                                              |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                   |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | F5                                                                                 |
| EVIDENCE                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-008f494ecb303be26 (200 GB io1) isolated in eu-central-1. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                   |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws ebs describe-resources --region eu-central-1</code>                      |

**VECTOR #31 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                  |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-central-1                                                                     |
| SERVICE                    | EBS                                                                              |
| RESOURCE ID                | vol-05f3fe4fd163a680e                                                            |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | F5                                                                               |
| EVIDENCE                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-05f3fe4fd163a680e (5 GB gp2) isolated in eu-central-1. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                 |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws ebs describe-resources --region eu-central-1                                 |

**VECTOR #32 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                    |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-central-1                                                                       |
| SERVICE                    | EBS                                                                                |
| RESOURCE ID                | vol-008f45774f74d98a8                                                              |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                   |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | F5                                                                                 |
| EVIDENCE                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-008f45774f74d98a8 (500 GB gp2) isolated in eu-central-1. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                   |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws ebs describe-resources --region eu-central-1                                   |

**VECTOR #33 | F13 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-central-1                                                                                                   |
| SERVICE                    | KMS                                                                                                            |
| RESOURCE ID                | 2a09b7a2-74da-49f1-885d-68d4768d04ed                                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                                               |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | KMS Customer Managed Key 2a09b7a2-74da-49f1-885d-68d4768d04ed has automatic rotation disabled.                 |
| EVIDENCE                   | KMS Customer Managed Key 2a09b7a2-74da-49f1-885d-68d4768d04ed has automatic rotation disabled.                 |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Stale cryptographic keys increase blast radius exposure if compromise occurs over extended operational cycles. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws kms enable-key-rotation --key-id 2a09b7a2-74da-49f1-885d-68d4768d04ed --region eu-central-1                |

**VECTOR #34 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-central-1                                                                                                            |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-eu-central-1                                                                                                  |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                           |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-central-1.                                                                      |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-central-1.                                                                      |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region eu-central-1             |

**VECTOR #35 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-central-1                                                     |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-eu-central-1                                     |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-central-1.       |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-central-1.       |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws config describe-resources --region eu-central-1              |

**VECTOR #36 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-central-1                                                                                                                                            |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                              |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-eu-central-1                                                                                                                                 |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                          |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-central-1.                                                                                                  |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-central-1.                                                                                                  |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                          |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-eu-central-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region eu-central-1 |

**VECTOR #37 | F21 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-central-1                                                                                                                          |
| SERVICE                    | SecurityGroups                                                                                                                        |
| RESOURCE ID                | sg-00edc9b574e7dca72                                                                                                                  |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | CRITICAL (Class B)                                                                                                                    |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-00edc9b574e7dca72) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.                              |
| EVIDENCE                   | Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-00edc9b574e7dca72) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.                              |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.                      |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws ec2 revoke-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-00edc9b574e7dca72 --protocol tcp --port 22 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0 --region eu-central-1 |

**VECTOR #38 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-west-1                                                                                                               |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-eu-west-1                                                                                                     |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                           |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-1.                                                                         |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-1.                                                                         |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region eu-west-1                |

**VECTOR #39 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-west-1                                                        |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-eu-west-1                                        |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-1.          |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-1.          |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws config describe-resources --region eu-west-1                 |

**VECTOR #40 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-west-1                                                                                                                                         |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                        |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-eu-west-1                                                                                                                              |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                    |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-1.                                                                                               |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-1.                                                                                               |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                    |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-eu-west-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region eu-west-1 |

**VECTOR #41 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-west-2                                                                                                               |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-eu-west-2                                                                                                     |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                           |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-2.                                                                         |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-2.                                                                         |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region eu-west-2                |

**VECTOR #42 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-west-2                                                        |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-eu-west-2                                        |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-2.          |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-2.          |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws config describe-resources --region eu-west-2                 |

**VECTOR #43 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-west-2                                                                                                                                                      |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-eu-west-2                                                                                                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-2.                                                                                                            |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-2.                                                                                                            |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                                 |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-eu-west-2 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region eu-west-2</code> |

**VECTOR #44 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-west-3                                                                                                                         |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                               |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-eu-west-3                                                                                                               |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                                     |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-3.                                                                                   |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-3.                                                                                   |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.           |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region eu-west-3</code> |

**VECTOR #45 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-west-3                                                        |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-eu-west-3                                        |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-3.          |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-3.          |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region eu-west-3</code>    |

**VECTOR #46 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | eu-west-3                                                                                                      |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-eu-west-3                                                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-3.                                                            |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-3.                                                            |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents. |

|                        |                                                                                                                                                              |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION | <pre>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-eu-west-3 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region eu-west-3</pre> |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**VECTOR #47 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                               |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-east-1                                                                     |
| SERVICE                    | EBS                                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | vol-027b8c8f2d5d48dc8                                                         |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                              |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | F5                                                                            |
| EVIDENCE                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-027b8c8f2d5d48dc8 (5 GB gp2) isolated in us-east-1. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.              |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <pre>aws ebs describe-resources --region us-east-1</pre>                      |

**VECTOR #48 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-east-1                                                                       |
| SERVICE                    | EBS                                                                             |
| RESOURCE ID                | vol-0aba25df62e81d60a                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | F5                                                                              |
| EVIDENCE                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-0aba25df62e81d60a (250 GB gp2) isolated in us-east-1. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <pre>aws ebs describe-resources --region us-east-1</pre>                        |

**VECTOR #49 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-east-1                                                                       |
| SERVICE                    | EBS                                                                             |
| RESOURCE ID                | vol-09d3824b5d92e6697                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | F5                                                                              |
| EVIDENCE                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-09d3824b5d92e6697 (200 GB io1) isolated in us-east-1. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <pre>aws ebs describe-resources --region us-east-1</pre>                        |

**VECTOR #50 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-east-1                                                                       |
| SERVICE                    | EBS                                                                             |
| RESOURCE ID                | vol-08b55af761ddb56e3                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | F5                                                                              |
| EVIDENCE                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-08b55af761ddb56e3 (500 GB gp2) isolated in us-east-1. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                |

|                               |                                               |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b> | aws ebs describe-resources --region us-east-1 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|

**VECTOR #51 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | us-east-1                                                                       |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | EBS                                                                             |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | vol-089ff05621c6217da                                                           |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | F5                                                                              |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-089ff05621c6217da (100 GB io1) isolated in us-east-1. |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | aws ebs describe-resources --region us-east-1                                   |

**VECTOR #52 | F10 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | us-east-1                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | RDS                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | sovereign-highrisk-db                                                                                                                     |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | CRITICAL (Class B)                                                                                                                        |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | RDS Database instance sovereign-highrisk-db is publicly accessible.                                                                       |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | RDS Database instance sovereign-highrisk-db is publicly accessible.                                                                       |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.                          |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | aws rds modify-db-instance --db-instance-identifier sovereign-highrisk-db --no-publicly-accessible --apply-immediately --region us-east-1 |

**VECTOR #53 | F11 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | us-east-1                                                                                                                     |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | RDS                                                                                                                           |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | sovereign-highrisk-db                                                                                                         |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | RDS Database instance sovereign-highrisk-db storage is unencrypted.                                                           |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | RDS Database instance sovereign-highrisk-db storage is unencrypted.                                                           |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Fails standard compliance mandates (PCI-DSS, HIPAA, SOC2) regarding data-at-rest protection.                                  |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | Create an encrypted snapshot of the DB instance, restore from snapshot with encryption enabled, and promote the new instance. |

**VECTOR #54 | F10 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                |                                                                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                  | us-east-1                                                       |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                 | RDS                                                             |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>             | sovereign-risk-01                                               |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>     | CRITICAL (Class B)                                              |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b> | RDS Database instance sovereign-risk-01 is publicly accessible. |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                | RDS Database instance sovereign-risk-01 is publicly accessible. |



|                                   |                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.                                   |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws rds modify-db-instance --db-instance-identifier sovereign-risk-01 --no-publicly-accessible --apply-immediately --region us-east-1</code> |

**VECTOR #55 | F11 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | us-east-1                                                                                                                     |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | RDS                                                                                                                           |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | sovereign-risk-01                                                                                                             |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | RDS Database instance sovereign-risk-01 storage is unencrypted.                                                               |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | RDS Database instance sovereign-risk-01 storage is unencrypted.                                                               |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Fails standard compliance mandates (PCI-DSS, HIPAA, SOC2) regarding data-at-rest protection.                                  |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | Create an encrypted snapshot of the DB instance, restore from snapshot with encryption enabled, and promote the new instance. |

**VECTOR #56 | F13 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                                                                |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | us-east-1                                                                                                      |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | KMS                                                                                                            |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | e3eaf7f3-6c8f-4bf9-be5d-394a39b93c53                                                                           |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                                               |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | KMS Customer Managed Key e3eaf7f3-6c8f-4bf9-be5d-394a39b93c53 has automatic rotation disabled.                 |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | KMS Customer Managed Key e3eaf7f3-6c8f-4bf9-be5d-394a39b93c53 has automatic rotation disabled.                 |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Stale cryptographic keys increase blast radius exposure if compromise occurs over extended operational cycles. |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws kms enable-key-rotation --key-id e3eaf7f3-6c8f-4bf9-be5d-394a39b93c53 --region us-east-1</code>      |

**VECTOR #57 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                                   |                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                     | us-east-1                                                                                                                         |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                    | WAF                                                                                                                               |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>                | WAF-SCOPE-us-east-1                                                                                                               |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                                     |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b>    | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-east-1.                                                                                   |
| <b>EVIDENCE</b>                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-east-1.                                                                                   |
| <b>BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT</b> | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.           |
| <b>ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION</b>     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region us-east-1</code> |

**VECTOR #58 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                                |                                                         |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>REGION</b>                  | us-east-1                                               |
| <b>SERVICE</b>                 | Config                                                  |
| <b>RESOURCE ID</b>             | CONFIG-RECORDER-us-east-1                               |
| <b>SEVERITY / TAXONOMY</b>     | MEDIUM (Class B)                                        |
| <b>ISSUE &amp; DESCRIPTION</b> | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-east-1. |

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-east-1.          |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws config describe-resources --region us-east-1                 |

**VECTOR #59 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-east-1                                                                                                                                         |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                        |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-us-east-1                                                                                                                              |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                    |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-east-1.                                                                                               |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-east-1.                                                                                               |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                    |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-us-east-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region us-east-1 |

**VECTOR #60 | F21 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-east-1                                                                                                                          |
| SERVICE                    | SecurityGroups                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | sg-0795b7bf80d854916                                                                                                               |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | CRITICAL (Class B)                                                                                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0795b7bf80d854916) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.                           |
| EVIDENCE                   | Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0795b7bf80d854916) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.                           |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.                   |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws ec2 revoke-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-0795b7bf80d854916 --protocol tcp --port 22 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0 --region us-east-1 |

**VECTOR #61 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-east-2                                                                                                               |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-us-east-2                                                                                                     |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                           |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-east-2.                                                                         |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-east-2.                                                                         |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region us-east-2                |

**VECTOR #62 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                     |                           |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| REGION              | us-east-2                 |
| SERVICE             | Config                    |
| RESOURCE ID         | CONFIG-RECORDER-us-east-2 |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY | MEDIUM (Class B)          |

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-east-2.          |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-east-2.          |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region us-east-2</code>    |

**VECTOR #63 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-east-2                                                                                                                                                      |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-us-east-2                                                                                                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-east-2.                                                                                                            |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-east-2.                                                                                                            |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                                 |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-us-east-2 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region us-east-2</code> |

**VECTOR #64 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | sa-east-1                                                                                                                         |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                               |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-sa-east-1                                                                                                               |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                                     |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region sa-east-1.                                                                                   |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region sa-east-1.                                                                                   |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.           |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region sa-east-1</code> |

**VECTOR #65 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | sa-east-1                                                        |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-sa-east-1                                        |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region sa-east-1.          |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region sa-east-1.          |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region sa-east-1</code>    |

**VECTOR #66 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|             |                      |
|-------------|----------------------|
| REGION      | sa-east-1            |
| SERVICE     | CloudTrail           |
| RESOURCE ID | CLOUDTRAIL-sa-east-1 |

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region sa-east-1.                                                                                                            |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region sa-east-1.                                                                                                            |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                                 |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-sa-east-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region sa-east-1</code> |

**VECTOR #67 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-west-1                                                                                                                         |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                               |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-us-west-1                                                                                                               |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                                     |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-west-1.                                                                                   |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-west-1.                                                                                   |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.           |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn &lt;WEB_ACL_ARN&gt; --resource-arn &lt;RESOURCE_ARN&gt; --region us-west-1</code> |

**VECTOR #68 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-west-1                                                        |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-us-west-1                                        |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-west-1.          |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-west-1.          |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws config describe-resources --region us-west-1</code>    |

**VECTOR #69 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-west-1                                                                                                                                                      |
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-us-west-1                                                                                                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-west-1.                                                                                                            |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-west-1.                                                                                                            |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                                 |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | <code>aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-us-west-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region us-west-1</code> |

**VECTOR #70 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| REGION  | us-west-2 |
| SERVICE | EBS       |

|                            |                                                                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| RESOURCE ID                | vol-041e43e1f1bb04282                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | F5                                                                              |
| EVIDENCE                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-041e43e1f1bb04282 (500 GB gp2) isolated in us-west-2. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws ebs describe-resources --region us-west-2                                   |

**VECTOR #71 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                               |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-west-2                                                                     |
| SERVICE                    | EBS                                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | vol-0d17277f27f9c8943                                                         |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                              |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | F5                                                                            |
| EVIDENCE                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-0d17277f27f9c8943 (5 GB gp2) isolated in us-west-2. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.              |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws ebs describe-resources --region us-west-2                                 |

**VECTOR #72 | F5 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-west-2                                                                       |
| SERVICE                    | EBS                                                                             |
| RESOURCE ID                | vol-03ee6c78d0efdbf4e                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | F5                                                                              |
| EVIDENCE                   | Unattached EBS Volume vol-03ee6c78d0efdbf4e (200 GB io1) isolated in us-west-2. |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.                |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws ebs describe-resources --region us-west-2                                   |

**VECTOR #73 | F10 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-west-2                                                                                                                                |
| SERVICE                    | RDS                                                                                                                                      |
| RESOURCE ID                | sovereign-truth-test                                                                                                                     |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | CRITICAL (Class B)                                                                                                                       |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | RDS Database instance sovereign-truth-test is publicly accessible.                                                                       |
| EVIDENCE                   | RDS Database instance sovereign-truth-test is publicly accessible.                                                                       |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.                         |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws rds modify-db-instance --db-instance-identifier sovereign-truth-test --no-publicly-accessible --apply-immediately --region us-west-2 |

**VECTOR #74 | F11 — Governance Control Observation**

|         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| REGION  | us-west-2 |
| SERVICE | RDS       |

|                            |                                                                                                                               |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| RESOURCE ID                | sovereign-truth-test                                                                                                          |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | RDS Database instance sovereign-truth-test storage is unencrypted.                                                            |
| EVIDENCE                   | RDS Database instance sovereign-truth-test storage is unencrypted.                                                            |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Fails standard compliance mandates (PCI-DSS, HIPAA, SOC2) regarding data-at-rest protection.                                  |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | Create an encrypted snapshot of the DB instance, restore from snapshot with encryption enabled, and promote the new instance. |

**VECTOR #75 | F13 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-west-2                                                                                                      |
| SERVICE                    | KMS                                                                                                            |
| RESOURCE ID                | b5c09cee-da3b-4647-aae4-76d08be83f94                                                                           |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                                                               |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | KMS Customer Managed Key b5c09cee-da3b-4647-aae4-76d08be83f94 has automatic rotation disabled.                 |
| EVIDENCE                   | KMS Customer Managed Key b5c09cee-da3b-4647-aae4-76d08be83f94 has automatic rotation disabled.                 |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Stale cryptographic keys increase blast radius exposure if compromise occurs over extended operational cycles. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws kms enable-key-rotation --key-id b5c09cee-da3b-4647-aae4-76d08be83f94 --region us-west-2                   |

**VECTOR #76 | F22 — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-west-2                                                                                                               |
| SERVICE                    | WAF                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                | WAF-SCOPE-us-west-2                                                                                                     |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | LOW (Class B)                                                                                                           |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-west-2.                                                                         |
| EVIDENCE                   | No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-west-2.                                                                         |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region us-west-2                |

**VECTOR #77 | SO28-CONFIG-RECORDER — Governance Control Observation**

|                            |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REGION                     | us-west-2                                                        |
| SERVICE                    | Config                                                           |
| RESOURCE ID                | CONFIG-RECORDER-us-west-2                                        |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | MEDIUM (Class B)                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-west-2.          |
| EVIDENCE                   | AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-west-2.          |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters. |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws config describe-resources --region us-west-2                 |

**VECTOR #78 | F26 — Governance Control Observation**

|        |           |
|--------|-----------|
| REGION | us-west-2 |
|--------|-----------|

|                            |                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SERVICE                    | CloudTrail                                                                                                                                        |
| RESOURCE ID                | CLOUDTRAIL-us-west-2                                                                                                                              |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY        | HIGH (Class B)                                                                                                                                    |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION        | No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-west-2.                                                                                               |
| EVIDENCE                   | No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-west-2.                                                                                               |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT | Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.                                    |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION     | aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-us-west-2 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region us-west-2 |

|                                                   |                                                                                                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| VECTOR #79   F21 — Governance Control Observation |                                                                                                                                    |
| REGION                                            | us-west-2                                                                                                                          |
| SERVICE                                           | SecurityGroups                                                                                                                     |
| RESOURCE ID                                       | sg-0dc1703cfbcdea03e                                                                                                               |
| SEVERITY / TAXONOMY                               | CRITICAL (Class B)                                                                                                                 |
| ISSUE & DESCRIPTION                               | Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0dc1703cfbcdea03e) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.                           |
| EVIDENCE                                          | Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0dc1703cfbcdea03e) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.                           |
| BUSINESS / SECURITY IMPACT                        | Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.                   |
| ACTIONABLE REMEDIATION                            | aws ec2 revoke-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-0dc1703cfbcdea03e --protocol tcp --port 22 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0 --region us-west-2 |

## APPENDIX A: MACHINE-READABLE GRC MANIFEST

Canonical JSON evidence envelope for ServiceNow, Splunk, and enterprise GRC pipeline ingestion.

```
{
  "artifact_id": "S028-20260808-140037-3C2A8926",
  "scan_execution_id": "SCAN-20260808-135950-914",
  "schema_version": "S28-ENTERPRISE-A2",
  "hash_algorithm": "SHA-384",
  "evidence_envelope_sha384": "3C2A8926F9ED6760CF10D1D4C33F71D03CF2F8D7E6AC2692D36066F34DB97267F59BB84DA55DC2A50E58B78157FE79A4",
  "artifact_manifest_sha384": "A297BE0FC49CDE838E01DDD4C2EA395F69C6E4550313F3BAE80FFAAAD7A5A1E958EF7E374FD009556C43FBFD68D2F7E0",
  "principal_account": "563336977148",
  "assumed_role": "arn:aws:sts::563336977148:assumed-role/Sovereign-28-Audit-Role/Sovereign28Audit-1786197590",
  "engine_version": "Sovereign-28 v236.40-production-ready",
  "evidence_captured_at": "2026-08-08T14:00:29.369934+00:00",
  "finding_class_distribution": {
    "A": 0,
    "B": 79,
    "C": 0
  },
  "projected_annual_recovery_usd": 3043.2,
  "regions_evaluated": [
    "ap-northeast-1",
    "ap-northeast-2",
    "ap-northeast-3",
    "ap-south-1",
    "ap-southeast-1",
    "ap-southeast-2",
    "ca-central-1",
    "eu-central-1",
    "eu-north-1",
    "eu-west-1",
    "eu-west-2",
    "eu-west-3",
    "sa-east-1",
    "us-east-1",
    "us-east-2",
    "us-west-1",
    "us-west-2"
  ],
  "findings": [
    {
      "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
      "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-02d1539fb8f380bfe (500 GB gp2) isolated in ap-northeast-1.",
      "resource_id": "vol-02d1539fb8f380bfe",
      "field_id": "F5",
      "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region ap-northeast-1",
      "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
      "service": "EBS",
      "id": "F5",
      "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
      "region": "ap-northeast-1",
      "severity": "MEDIUM",
      "annual_recovery": 480,
      "monthly_exposure": 40,
      "title": "F5"
    },
    {
      "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
      "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
      "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-0800852926424f11d (5 GB gp2) isolated in ap-northeast-1.",
      "annual_recovery": 4.800000000000001,
      "severity": "MEDIUM",
      "region": "ap-northeast-1",
      "id": "F5",
      "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region ap-northeast-1",
      "field_id": "F5",
      "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
      "service": "EBS",
      "title": "F5",
      "monthly_exposure": 0.4,
      "resource_id": "vol-0800852926424f11d"
    },
    {
      "annual_recovery": 192,
      "id": "F5",
      "monthly_exposure": 16,
      "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region ap-northeast-1",
      "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-07a67a5e2a7d53940 (200 GB io1) isolated in ap-northeast-1.",
      "resource_id": "vol-07a67a5e2a7d53940",
      "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
      "field_id": "F5",
      "region": "ap-northeast-1",
      "service": "EBS",
      "title": "F5",
      "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
      "severity": "MEDIUM",
      "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters."
    },
    {
      "remediation": "aws kms enable-key-rotation --key-id fd79404c-074c-4045-93b6-6d182fb4d905 --region ap-northeast-1",
      "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    }
  ]
}
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"resource_id": "fd79404c-074c-4045-93b6-6d182fb4d905",
"severity": "MEDIUM",
"domain": "KMS",
"impact": "Stale cryptographic keys increase blast radius exposure if compromise occurs over extended operational cycles.",
"id": "S028-KMS-ROTATION",
"region": "ap-northeast-1",
"annual_recovery": 0,
"title": "KMS Customer Managed Key fd79404c-074c-4045-93b6-6d182fb4d905 has automatic rotation disabled.",
"metadata": {
  "key_arn": "arn:aws:kms:ap-northeast-1:563336977148:key/fd79404c-074c-4045-93b6-6d182fb4d905"
},
"evidence": "KMS Customer Managed Key fd79404c-074c-4045-93b6-6d182fb4d905 has automatic rotation disabled.",
"field_id": "F13"
},
{
  "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-ap-northeast-1",
  "region": "ap-northeast-1",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-1.",
  "field_id": "F22",
  "severity": "LOW",
  "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
  "domain": "WAF",
  "metadata": {
    "scope": "REGIONAL"
  },
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region ap-northeast-1",
  "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
  "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-1."
},
{
  "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
  "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-1.",
  "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region ap-northeast-1",
  "domain": "Config",
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
  "region": "ap-northeast-1",
  "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-northeast-1",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-1.",
  "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
  "metadata": {
    "region": "ap-northeast-1"
  }
},
{
  "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
  "field_id": "F26",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "domain": "CloudTrail",
  "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-1.",
  "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-ap-northeast-1",
  "region": "ap-northeast-1",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-1.",
  "severity": "HIGH",
  "metadata": {
    "region": "ap-northeast-1"
  },
  "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
  "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-northeast-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-northeast-1"
},
{
  "severity": "CRITICAL",
  "metadata": {
    "group_name": "Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG",
    "port": 22
  },
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "region": "ap-northeast-1",
  "id": "S028-SG-UNRESTRICTED",
  "resource_id": "sg-0efb8fb625eb7dd0d",
  "field_id": "F21",
  "evidence": "Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0efb8fb625eb7dd0d) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.",
  "impact": "Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.",
  "domain": "SecurityGroups",
  "remediation": "aws ec2 revoke-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-0efb8fb625eb7dd0d --protocol tcp --port 22 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0 --region ap-northeast-1",
  "title": "Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0efb8fb625eb7dd0d) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0."
},
{
  "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-2.",
  "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-ap-northeast-2",
  "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-2.",
  "domain": "WAF",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
  "region": "ap-northeast-2",
  "severity": "LOW",
  "metadata": {
    "scope": "REGIONAL"
  }
}

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    },
    "field_id": "F22",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region ap-northeast-2"
  },
  {
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-2.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region ap-northeast-2",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-northeast-2",
    "domain": "Config",
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-2.",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "ap-northeast-2"
    },
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "region": "ap-northeast-2",
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER"
  },
  {
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-ap-northeast-2",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-2.",
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-northeast-2 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-northeast-2",
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-2.",
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "region": "ap-northeast-2",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "ap-northeast-2"
    },
    "field_id": "F26",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "severity": "HIGH"
  },
  {
    "field_id": "F22",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "severity": "LOW",
    "region": "ap-northeast-3",
    "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-ap-northeast-3",
    "metadata": {
      "scope": "REGIONAL"
    },
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-3.",
    "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-northeast-3.",
    "domain": "WAF",
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region ap-northeast-3",
    "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING"
  },
  {
    "region": "ap-northeast-3",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-northeast-3",
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-3.",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region ap-northeast-3",
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "domain": "Config",
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-northeast-3.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "metadata": {
      "region": "ap-northeast-3"
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    "domain": "CloudTrail",
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    "metadata": {
      "region": "ap-northeast-3"
    },
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-northeast-3 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-northeast-3",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "region": "ap-northeast-3",
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-3.",
    "field_id": "F26",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-northeast-3.",
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-ap-northeast-3"
  },
  {
    "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-south-1.",

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    "region": "ap-south-1",
    "metadata": {
      "scope": "REGIONAL"
    },
    "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "domain": "WAF",
    "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-south-1.",
    "field_id": "F22",
    "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-ap-south-1",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "severity": "LOW",
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region ap-south-1"
  },
  {
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-south-1.",
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region ap-south-1",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "domain": "Config",
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-south-1.",
    "metadata": {
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    },
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "region": "ap-south-1",
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-south-1",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation"
  },
  {
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-south-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-south-1",
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-ap-south-1",
    "field_id": "F26",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "ap-south-1"
    },
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-south-1.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "region": "ap-south-1",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-south-1.",
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING"
  },
  {
    "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-southeast-1.",
    "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-southeast-1.",
    "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region ap-southeast-1",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "region": "ap-southeast-1",
    "domain": "WAF",
    "metadata": {
      "scope": "REGIONAL"
    },
    "severity": "LOW",
    "field_id": "F22",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-ap-southeast-1"
  },
  {
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-southeast-1.",
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-southeast-1.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-southeast-1",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "region": "ap-southeast-1",
    "domain": "Config",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "metadata": {
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    },
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region ap-southeast-1",
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER"
  },
  {
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-southeast-1.",
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-ap-southeast-1",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "region": "ap-southeast-1",
    "field_id": "F26",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  }

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    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-southeast-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-southeast-1",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "ap-southeast-1"
    },
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-southeast-1."
  },
  {
    "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
    "domain": "WAF",
    "region": "ap-southeast-2",
    "metadata": {
      "scope": "REGIONAL"
    },
    "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-southeast-2.",
    "field_id": "F22",
    "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ap-southeast-2.",
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "severity": "LOW",
    "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-ap-southeast-2",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region ap-southeast-2"
  },
  {
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-southeast-2.",
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region ap-southeast-2",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ap-southeast-2.",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-ap-southeast-2",
    "region": "ap-southeast-2",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "ap-southeast-2"
    },
    "domain": "Config"
  },
  {
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ap-southeast-2 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ap-southeast-2",
    "region": "ap-southeast-2",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "field_id": "F26",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "ap-southeast-2"
    },
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-southeast-2.",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-ap-southeast-2",
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ap-southeast-2."
  },
  {
    "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-ca-central-1",
    "severity": "LOW",
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "domain": "WAF",
    "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ca-central-1.",
    "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region ca-central-1.",
    "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region ca-central-1",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "metadata": {
      "scope": "REGIONAL"
    },
    "field_id": "F22",
    "region": "ca-central-1"
  },
  {
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-ca-central-1",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "ca-central-1"
    },
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ca-central-1.",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region ca-central-1.",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region ca-central-1",
    "region": "ca-central-1",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "domain": "Config"
  },
  {
    "region": "ca-central-1",

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    "field_id": "F26",
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ca-central-1.",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "metadata": {
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    },
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-ca-central-1",
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-ca-central-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region ca-central-1",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region ca-central-1.",
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "annual_recovery": 0
  },
  {
    "field_id": "F22",
    "metadata": {
      "scope": "REGIONAL"
    },
    "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
    "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-north-1.",
    "severity": "LOW",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-eu-north-1",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-north-1.",
    "domain": "WAF",
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "region": "eu-north-1",
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region eu-north-1"
  },
  {
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-north-1.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-eu-north-1",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region eu-north-1",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "eu-north-1"
    },
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-north-1.",
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "domain": "Config",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "region": "eu-north-1",
    "annual_recovery": 0
  },
  {
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-eu-north-1",
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-north-1.",
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-eu-north-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region eu-north-1",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "region": "eu-north-1",
    "field_id": "F26",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "eu-north-1"
    },
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-north-1."
  },
  {
    "field_id": "F5",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-008f494ecb303be26 (200 GB io1) isolated in eu-central-1.",
    "annual_recovery": 192,
    "id": "F5",
    "resource_id": "vol-008f494ecb303be26",
    "region": "eu-central-1",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "service": "EBS",
    "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
    "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region eu-central-1",
    "title": "F5",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "monthly_exposure": 16
  },
  {
    "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "monthly_exposure": 0.4,
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "id": "F5",
    "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-05f3fe4fd163a680e (5 GB gp2) isolated in eu-central-1.",
    "region": "eu-central-1",
    "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region eu-central-1",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "title": "F5",

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    "service": "EBS",
    "field_id": "F5",
    "resource_id": "vol-05f3fe4fd163a680e",
    "annual_recovery": 4.800000000000001
  },
  {
    "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
    "id": "F5",
    "region": "eu-central-1",
    "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region eu-central-1",
    "service": "EBS",
    "resource_id": "vol-008f45774f74d98a8",
    "monthly_exposure": 40,
    "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-008f45774f74d98a8 (500 GB gp2) isolated in eu-central-1.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "annual_recovery": 480,
    "title": "F5",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "field_id": "F5",
    "severity": "MEDIUM"
  },
  {
    "region": "eu-central-1",
    "field_id": "F13",
    "impact": "Stale cryptographic keys increase blast radius exposure if compromise occurs over extended operational cycles.",
    "remediation": "aws kms enable-key-rotation --key-id 2a09b7a2-74da-49f1-885d-68d4768d04ed --region eu-central-1",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "domain": "KMS",
    "resource_id": "2a09b7a2-74da-49f1-885d-68d4768d04ed",
    "evidence": "KMS Customer Managed Key 2a09b7a2-74da-49f1-885d-68d4768d04ed has automatic rotation disabled.",
    "id": "S028-KMS-ROTATION",
    "metadata": {
      "key_arn": "arn:aws:kms:eu-central-1:563336977148:key/2a09b7a2-74da-49f1-885d-68d4768d04ed"
    },
    "title": "KMS Customer Managed Key 2a09b7a2-74da-49f1-885d-68d4768d04ed has automatic rotation disabled.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation"
  },
  {
    "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-eu-central-1",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
    "domain": "WAF",
    "region": "eu-central-1",
    "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-central-1.",
    "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-central-1.",
    "severity": "LOW",
    "field_id": "F22",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "metadata": {
      "scope": "REGIONAL"
    },
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region eu-central-1"
  },
  {
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-central-1.",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "domain": "Config",
    "region": "eu-central-1",
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-eu-central-1",
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region eu-central-1",
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "eu-central-1"
    },
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-central-1."
  },
  {
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-eu-central-1",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-central-1.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-eu-central-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region eu-central-1",
    "field_id": "F26",
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-central-1.",
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "eu-central-1"
    },
    "region": "eu-central-1"
  },
  {
    "region": "eu-central-1",
    "field_id": "F21",
    "evidence": "Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-00edc9b574e7dca72) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.",
    "annual_recovery": 0,

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"metadata": {
  "group_name": "Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG",
  "port": 22
},
"field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
"id": "S028-SG-UNRESTRICTED",
"impact": "Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.",
"remediation": "aws ec2 revoke-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-00edc9b574e7dca72 --protocol tcp --port 22 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0 --region eu-central-1",
"domain": "SecurityGroups",
"title": "Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-00edc9b574e7dca72) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.",
"severity": "CRITICAL",
"resource_id": "sg-00edc9b574e7dca72"
},
{
  "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-eu-west-1",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "region": "eu-west-1",
  "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-1.",
  "domain": "WAF",
  "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
  "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-1.",
  "severity": "LOW",
  "metadata": {
    "scope": "REGIONAL"
  },
  "field_id": "F22",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region eu-west-1",
  "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks."
},
{
  "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
  "metadata": {
    "region": "eu-west-1"
  },
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-eu-west-1",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-1.",
  "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
  "region": "eu-west-1",
  "domain": "Config",
  "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-1.",
  "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region eu-west-1",
  "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters."
},
{
  "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-eu-west-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region e
u-west-1",
  "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-1.",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-eu-west-1",
  "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-1.",
  "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
  "domain": "CloudTrail",
  "region": "eu-west-1",
  "severity": "HIGH",
  "metadata": {
    "region": "eu-west-1"
  },
  "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
  "field_id": "F26",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation"
},
{
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-eu-west-2",
  "severity": "LOW",
  "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
  "metadata": {
    "scope": "REGIONAL"
  },
  "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-2.",
  "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region eu-west-2",
  "domain": "WAF",
  "region": "eu-west-2",
  "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-2.",
  "field_id": "F22"
},
{
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
  "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region eu-west-2",
  "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-eu-west-2",
  "region": "eu-west-2",
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
  "domain": "Config",
  "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
  "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-2.",
  "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-2.",

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    "metadata": {
      "region": "eu-west-2"
    }
  },
  {
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-eu-west-2",
    "region": "eu-west-2",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "eu-west-2"
    },
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-2.",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-2.",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "field_id": "F26",
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-eu-west-2 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region e
u-west-2",
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "domain": "CloudTrail"
  },
  {
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "field_id": "F22",
    "region": "eu-west-3",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region eu-west-3",
    "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
    "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-eu-west-3",
    "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-3.",
    "severity": "LOW",
    "metadata": {
      "scope": "REGIONAL"
    },
    "domain": "WAF",
    "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region eu-west-3."
  },
  {
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-eu-west-3",
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region eu-west-3",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-3.",
    "domain": "Config",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region eu-west-3.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "region": "eu-west-3",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "eu-west-3"
    }
  },
  {
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "eu-west-3"
    },
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-3.",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-eu-west-3",
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "region": "eu-west-3",
    "field_id": "F26",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region eu-west-3.",
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-eu-west-3 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region e
u-west-3"
  },
  {
    "region": "us-east-1",
    "resource_id": "vol-027b8c8f2d5d48dc8",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
    "id": "F5",
    "annual_recovery": 4.800000000000001,
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "service": "EBS",
    "monthly_exposure": 0.4,
    "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-027b8c8f2d5d48dc8 (5 GB gp2) isolated in us-east-1.",
    "field_id": "F5",
    "title": "F5",
    "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region us-east-1",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters."
  },
  {
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
    "service": "EBS",

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"monthly_exposure": 20,
"region": "us-east-1",
"id": "F5",
"evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-0aba25df62e81d60a (250 GB gp2) isolated in us-east-1.",
"resource_id": "vol-0aba25df62e81d60a",
"severity": "MEDIUM",
"annual_recovery": 240,
"remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region us-east-1",
"field_id": "F5",
"title": "F5"
},
{
  "id": "F5",
  "resource_id": "vol-09d3824b5d92e6697",
  "annual_recovery": 192,
  "monthly_exposure": 16,
  "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-09d3824b5d92e6697 (200 GB io1) isolated in us-east-1.",
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "field_id": "F5",
  "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region us-east-1",
  "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
  "title": "F5",
  "region": "us-east-1",
  "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "service": "EBS"
},
{
  "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region us-east-1",
  "field_id": "F5",
  "annual_recovery": 480,
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "resource_id": "vol-08b55af761ddb56e3",
  "id": "F5",
  "service": "EBS",
  "monthly_exposure": 40,
  "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-08b55af761ddb56e3 (500 GB gp2) isolated in us-east-1.",
  "region": "us-east-1",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
  "title": "F5",
  "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters."
},
{
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "service": "EBS",
  "monthly_exposure": 8,
  "id": "F5",
  "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-089ff05621c6217da (100 GB io1) isolated in us-east-1.",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "resource_id": "vol-089ff05621c6217da",
  "title": "F5",
  "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
  "annual_recovery": 96,
  "field_id": "F5",
  "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
  "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region us-east-1",
  "region": "us-east-1"
},
{
  "resource_id": "sovereign-highrisk-db",
  "severity": "CRITICAL",
  "title": "RDS Database instance sovereign-highrisk-db is publicly accessible.",
  "domain": "RDS",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "id": "S028-RDS-PUBLIC",
  "region": "us-east-1",
  "metadata": {
    "publicly_accessible": true,
    "engine": "postgres"
  },
  "field_id": "F10",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "impact": "Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.",
  "evidence": "RDS Database instance sovereign-highrisk-db is publicly accessible.",
  "remediation": "aws rds modify-db-instance --db-instance-identifier sovereign-highrisk-db --no-publicly-accessible --apply-immediately --region us-east-1"
},
{
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "region": "us-east-1",
  "id": "S028-RDS-UNENCRYPTED",
  "remediation": "Create an encrypted snapshot of the DB instance, restore from snapshot with encryption enabled, and promote the new instance.",
  "resource_id": "sovereign-highrisk-db",
  "field_id": "F11",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "severity": "HIGH",
  "metadata": {
    "engine": "postgres",
    "encrypted": false
  },
  "domain": "RDS",
  "title": "RDS Database instance sovereign-highrisk-db storage is unencrypted.",
  "evidence": "RDS Database instance sovereign-highrisk-db storage is unencrypted.",
  "impact": "Fails standard compliance mandates (PCI-DSS, HIPAA, SOC2) regarding data-at-rest protection."
},

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{
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "id": "S028-RDS-PUBLIC",
  "title": "RDS Database instance sovereign-risk-01 is publicly accessible.",
  "region": "us-east-1",
  "resource_id": "sovereign-risk-01",
  "domain": "RDS",
  "severity": "CRITICAL",
  "evidence": "RDS Database instance sovereign-risk-01 is publicly accessible.",
  "impact": "Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.",
  "remediation": "aws rds modify-db-instance --db-instance-identifier sovereign-risk-01 --no-publicly-accessible --apply-immediately --region us-east-1",
  "metadata": {
    "publicly_accessible": true,
    "engine": "mysql"
  },
  "field_id": "F10"
},
{
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "severity": "HIGH",
  "evidence": "RDS Database instance sovereign-risk-01 storage is unencrypted.",
  "remediation": "Create an encrypted snapshot of the DB instance, restore from snapshot with encryption enabled, and promote the new instance.",
  "id": "S028-RDS-UNENCRYPTED",
  "title": "RDS Database instance sovereign-risk-01 storage is unencrypted.",
  "domain": "RDS",
  "resource_id": "sovereign-risk-01",
  "region": "us-east-1",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "field_id": "F11",
  "impact": "Fails standard compliance mandates (PCI-DSS, HIPAA, SOC2) regarding data-at-rest protection.",
  "metadata": {
    "engine": "mysql",
    "encrypted": false
  }
},
{
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "evidence": "KMS Customer Managed Key e3eaf7f3-6c8f-4bf9-be5d-394a39b93c53 has automatic rotation disabled.",
  "impact": "Stale cryptographic keys increase blast radius exposure if compromise occurs over extended operational cycles.",
  "resource_id": "e3eaf7f3-6c8f-4bf9-be5d-394a39b93c53",
  "title": "KMS Customer Managed Key e3eaf7f3-6c8f-4bf9-be5d-394a39b93c53 has automatic rotation disabled.",
  "field_id": "F13",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "remediation": "aws kms enable-key-rotation --key-id e3eaf7f3-6c8f-4bf9-be5d-394a39b93c53 --region us-east-1",
  "id": "S028-KMS-ROTATION",
  "domain": "KMS",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "region": "us-east-1",
  "metadata": {
    "key_arn": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:563336977148:key/e3eaf7f3-6c8f-4bf9-be5d-394a39b93c53"
  }
},
{
  "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
  "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region us-east-1",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-east-1.",
  "region": "us-east-1",
  "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-east-1.",
  "domain": "WAF",
  "severity": "LOW",
  "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-us-east-1",
  "metadata": {
    "scope": "REGIONAL"
  },
  "field_id": "F22",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks."
},
{
  "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
  "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-us-east-1",
  "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-east-1.",
  "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
  "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-east-1.",
  "metadata": {
    "region": "us-east-1"
  },
  "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region us-east-1",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "domain": "Config",
  "region": "us-east-1"
},
{
  "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-east-1.",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-us-east-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region u
s-east-1",
  "field_id": "F26",
  "metadata": {
    "region": "us-east-1"
  }
}

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    },
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "region": "us-east-1",
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-us-east-1",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-east-1.",
    "severity": "HIGH"
  },
  {
    "title": "Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0795b7bf80d854916) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "remediation": "aws ec2 revoke-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-0795b7bf80d854916 --protocol tcp --port 22 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0 --region us-east-1",
    "metadata": {
      "group_name": "Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG",
      "port": 22
    },
    "impact": "Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "field_id": "F21",
    "id": "S028-SG-UNRESTRICTED",
    "evidence": "Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0795b7bf80d854916) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.",
    "severity": "CRITICAL",
    "resource_id": "sg-0795b7bf80d854916",
    "domain": "SecurityGroups",
    "region": "us-east-1"
  },
  {
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "domain": "WAF",
    "metadata": {
      "scope": "REGIONAL"
    },
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region us-east-2",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-us-east-2",
    "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-east-2.",
    "region": "us-east-2",
    "severity": "LOW",
    "field_id": "F22",
    "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-east-2.",
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING"
  },
  {
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region us-east-2",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "us-east-2"
    },
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-east-2.",
    "region": "us-east-2",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "domain": "Config",
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-us-east-2",
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-east-2."
  },
  {
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-east-2.",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-east-2.",
    "field_id": "F26",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-us-east-2",
    "region": "us-east-2",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-us-east-2 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region u
s-east-2",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "us-east-2"
    }
  },
  {
    "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
    "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region sa-east-1",
    "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
    "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-sa-east-1",
    "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region sa-east-1.",
    "region": "sa-east-1",
    "domain": "WAF",
    "severity": "LOW",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "metadata": {
      "scope": "REGIONAL"
    },
    "field_id": "F22",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",

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    "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region sa-east-1."
  },
  {
    "severity": "MEDIUM",
    "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region sa-east-1.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-sa-east-1",
    "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region sa-east-1.",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "sa-east-1"
    },
    "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
    "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region sa-east-1",
    "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "domain": "Config",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
    "region": "sa-east-1"
  },
  {
    "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-sa-east-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region s
a-east-1",
    "metadata": {
      "region": "sa-east-1"
    },
    "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
    "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
    "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region sa-east-1.",
    "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
    "severity": "HIGH",
    "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-sa-east-1",
    "annual_recovery": 0,
    "domain": "CloudTrail",
    "region": "sa-east-1",
    "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region sa-east-1.",
    "field_id": "F26"
  },
  {
    {
      "domain": "WAF",
      "severity": "LOW",
      "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-west-1.",
      "annual_recovery": 0,
      "metadata": {
        "scope": "REGIONAL"
      },
      "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
      "region": "us-west-1",
      "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
      "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-us-west-1",
      "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region us-west-1",
      "field_id": "F22",
      "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-west-1.",
      "field_name": "Governance Control Observation"
    },
    {
      "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region us-west-1",
      "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-us-west-1",
      "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
      "metadata": {
        "region": "us-west-1"
      },
      "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
      "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
      "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
      "domain": "Config",
      "region": "us-west-1",
      "annual_recovery": 0,
      "severity": "MEDIUM",
      "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-west-1.",
      "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-west-1."
    },
    {
      "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-us-west-1",
      "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
      "severity": "HIGH",
      "field_id": "F26",
      "metadata": {
        "region": "us-west-1"
      },
      "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
      "region": "us-west-1",
      "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-west-1.",
      "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
      "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-west-1.",
      "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-us-west-1 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region u
s-west-1",
      "domain": "CloudTrail",
      "annual_recovery": 0
    },
    {
      "region": "us-west-2",
      "field_id": "F5",
      "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region us-west-2",
      "annual_recovery": 480,
      "id": "F5",

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"severity": "MEDIUM",
"resource_id": "vol-041e43e1f1bb04282",
"finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
"impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
"service": "EBS",
"title": "F5",
"monthly_exposure": 40,
"field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
"evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-041e43e1f1bb04282 (500 GB gp2) isolated in us-west-2."
},
{
  "title": "F5",
  "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
  "service": "EBS",
  "annual_recovery": 4.800000000000001,
  "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region us-west-2",
  "id": "F5",
  "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-0d17277f27f9c8943 (5 GB gp2) isolated in us-west-2.",
  "monthly_exposure": 0.4,
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "field_id": "F5",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "resource_id": "vol-0d17277f27f9c8943",
  "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
  "region": "us-west-2"
},
{
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "region": "us-west-2",
  "remediation": "aws ebs describe-resources --region us-west-2",
  "title": "F5",
  "field_id": "F5",
  "finding_type": "UNATTACHED_EBS_VOLUME",
  "service": "EBS",
  "monthly_exposure": 16,
  "annual_recovery": 192,
  "evidence": "Unattached EBS Volume vol-03ee6c78d0efdbf4e (200 GB io1) isolated in us-west-2.",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
  "resource_id": "vol-03ee6c78d0efdbf4e",
  "id": "F5"
},
{
  "metadata": {
    "engine": "mysql",
    "publicly_accessible": true
  },
  "field_id": "F10",
  "evidence": "RDS Database instance sovereign-truth-test is publicly accessible.",
  "region": "us-west-2",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "id": "S028-RDS-PUBLIC",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "domain": "RDS",
  "title": "RDS Database instance sovereign-truth-test is publicly accessible.",
  "severity": "CRITICAL",
  "resource_id": "sovereign-truth-test",
  "impact": "Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.",
  "remediation": "aws rds modify-db-instance --db-instance-identifier sovereign-truth-test --no-publicly-accessible --apply-immediately --region us-west-2"
},
{
  "remediation": "Create an encrypted snapshot of the DB instance, restore from snapshot with encryption enabled, and promote the new instance.",
  "field_id": "F11",
  "domain": "RDS",
  "severity": "HIGH",
  "resource_id": "sovereign-truth-test",
  "metadata": {
    "engine": "mysql",
    "encrypted": false
  },
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "title": "RDS Database instance sovereign-truth-test storage is unencrypted.",
  "id": "S028-RDS-UNENCRYPTED",
  "evidence": "RDS Database instance sovereign-truth-test storage is unencrypted.",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "impact": "Fails standard compliance mandates (PCI-DSS, HIPAA, SOC2) regarding data-at-rest protection.",
  "region": "us-west-2"
},
{
  "region": "us-west-2",
  "remediation": "aws kms enable-key-rotation --key-id b5c09cee-da3b-4647-aae4-76d08be83f94 --region us-west-2",
  "resource_id": "b5c09cee-da3b-4647-aae4-76d08be83f94",
  "title": "KMS Customer Managed Key b5c09cee-da3b-4647-aae4-76d08be83f94 has automatic rotation disabled.",
  "field_id": "F13",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "evidence": "KMS Customer Managed Key b5c09cee-da3b-4647-aae4-76d08be83f94 has automatic rotation disabled.",
  "impact": "Stale cryptographic keys increase blast radius exposure if compromise occurs over extended operational cycles.",
  "domain": "KMS",
  "id": "S028-KMS-ROTATION",
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "metadata": {
    "key_arn": "arn:aws:kms:us-west-2:563336977148:key/b5c09cee-da3b-4647-aae4-76d08be83f94"
  },
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation"
},

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{
  "remediation": "aws wafv2 associate-web-acl --web-acl-arn <WEB_ACL_ARN> --resource-arn <RESOURCE_ARN> --region us-west-2",
  "region": "us-west-2",
  "evidence": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-west-2.",
  "severity": "LOW",
  "field_id": "F22",
  "id": "S028-WAF-MISSING",
  "domain": "WAF",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "title": "No WAF Web ACLs configured in region us-west-2.",
  "metadata": {
    "scope": "REGIONAL"
  },
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "impact": "Exposes regional endpoints to common web exploits, SQL injection, cross-site scripting, and Layer 7 volumetric attacks.",
  "resource_id": "WAF-SCOPE-us-west-2"
},
{
  "resource_id": "CONFIG-RECORDER-us-west-2",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "impact": "Deviation from Well-Architected operational baseline parameters.",
  "region": "us-west-2",
  "remediation": "aws config describe-resources --region us-west-2",
  "title": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-west-2.",
  "id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
  "metadata": {
    "region": "us-west-2"
  },
  "field_id": "S028-CONFIG-RECORDER",
  "evidence": "AWS Config recorder is not enabled in region us-west-2.",
  "severity": "MEDIUM",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "domain": "Config"
},
{
  "impact": "Governance blind spots; unmonitored API actions can obscure forensic reconstruction during security incidents.",
  "metadata": {
    "region": "us-west-2"
  },
  "title": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-west-2.",
  "id": "S028-TRAIL-MISSING",
  "domain": "CloudTrail",
  "resource_id": "CLOUDTRAIL-us-west-2",
  "field_id": "F26",
  "evidence": "No CloudTrail trail configured in region us-west-2.",
  "severity": "HIGH",
  "annual_recovery": 0,
  "region": "us-west-2",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "remediation": "aws cloudtrail create-trail --name enterprise-audit-trail-us-west-2 --s3-bucket-name your-audit-bucket --is-multi-region-trail --region u
s-west-2"
},
{
  "severity": "CRITICAL",
  "domain": "SecurityGroups",
  "resource_id": "sg-0dc1703cfbcdea03e",
  "field_id": "F21",
  "evidence": "Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0dc1703cfbcdea03e) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.",
  "metadata": {
    "group_name": "Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG",
    "port": 22
  },
  "remediation": "aws ec2 revoke-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-0dc1703cfbcdea03e --protocol tcp --port 22 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0 --region us-west-2",
  "field_name": "Governance Control Observation",
  "id": "S028-SG-UNRESTRICTED",
  "region": "us-west-2",
  "impact": "Direct exposure of database or management ports to the public internet, dramatically increasing attack surfaces.",
  "title": "Security Group Sovereign-Test-Insecure-SG (sg-0dc1703cfbcdea03e) exposes sensitive port 22 to 0.0.0.0/0.",
  "annual_recovery": 0
}
]
}

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